



Here's a special creature that wears its name on its neck - the Frilled Neck Lizard! This unusual lizard is known for the large frill around its neck that it can spread out like an umbrella when it feels threatened. It's a medium-sized lizard that can grow up to 85 centimeters long and is usually a mix of browns and greys to blend in with the environment. Its frill, which is bright orange and red when spread out, is its most distinguishing feature that sets it apart from other lizards.



From their unique looks, let's hop to where these cool creatures call home. Frilled Neck Lizards live in the warm, tropical climates of northern Australia and southern New Guinea. They love hanging out in the trees of woodlands, savannahs, and forests, but they can also be found scurrying around on the ground when hunting for food. Their home is very important to them, and they even have special scales on their toes to help them grip and climb trees!

Speaking of hunting for food, let's explore what's on the menu for these frilly friends. Frilled Neck Lizards are carnivores, which means they love to eat meat! Their diet mainly consists of small insects, spiders, and occasionally, other small lizards. They're also known to be quite the speedy hunters, using their quick reflexes and sharp teeth to catch their prey.



Now, let's take a peek into their lifestyle and how they interact with other creatures, including us humans. These lizards are not naturally aggressive towards humans, but they will use their frill as a defense mechanism if they feel threatened. Their frill acts as a scare tactic against potential predators, making them appear larger and more dangerous than they actually are. So, remember, Frilled Neck Lizards are unique creatures that use their frills not only for defense, but also as a way of communicating with other lizards.



**Solve each problem.**

**Use the article to answer the question.**

- 1) What color is the frill of the Frilled Neck Lizard when it is spread out?  
A. Black and white  
B. Blue and green  
C. Yellow and purple  
D. Orange and red
- 2) What kind of habitat do Frilled Neck Lizards prefer?  
A. Caves, rocks, and cliffs  
B. Mountains, rivers, and lakes  
C. Fields, meadows, and gardens  
D. Woodlands, savannahs, and forests
- 3) What advantage do the special scales on a Frilled Neck Lizard's toes provide?  
A. Help them camouflage better  
B. Help them grip and climb trees  
C. Help them swim faster  
D. Help them dig holes
- 4) What is the diet of a Frilled Neck Lizard?  
A. Nuts, seeds, and bird eggs  
B. Fish, frogs, and worms  
C. Grass, leaves, and fruits  
D. Insects, spiders, and lizards
- 5) What is the most distinguishing feature of Frilled Neck Lizards?  
A. Their frill around its neck  
B. Their bright colors  
C. Their ability to climb trees  
D. Their large size
- 6) What climates do the Frilled Neck Lizards live in?  
A. Cold, arctic climates  
B. Mild, temperate climates  
C. Warm, tropical climates  
D. Dry, desert climates
- 7) What kind of diet does the Frilled Neck Lizard follow?  
A. Pescatarian diet  
B. Omnivorous diet  
C. Herbivorous diet  
D. Carnivorous diet
- 8) How does a Frilled Neck Lizard react when it feels threatened?  
A. Sprays a foul-smelling substance  
B. Plays dead  
C. Makes a loud screeching noise  
D. Spreads its frill as a defense mechanism
- 9) What size can a Frilled Neck Lizard grow up to?  
A. 2 meters long  
B. 50 centimeters long  
C. 1 meter long  
D. 85 centimeters long
- 10) Apart from defense, what other purpose does the frill serve for a Frilled Neck Lizard?  
A. A way of storing water  
B. A way of regulating body temperature  
C. A way of finding food  
D. A way of communicating with other lizards

**Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).**

- 11) "I eat small insects and spiders mostly, but I also like other small lizards."



- 12) "When I'm scared or feeling threatened, I can spread out my frill like an umbrella!"
- 13) "I live in warm places, like northern Australia and southern New Guinea."
- 14) "Insects and spiders, Yuck! I'd rather nibble on leaves and stems."
- 15) "I'm not naturally aggressive towards humans, but if I feel threatened, I puff up my frill."
- 16) "I'm not a big fan of heights. I prefer roaming around on the ground."
- 17) "Even though I mostly live on trees, sometimes I scurry around on the ground."
- 18) "I live in the cold, snowy areas of northern Canada. I love the chill!"
- 19) "I move at a snail's pace, taking my time to enjoy the scenery around me."
- 20) "Rather than munching on meat, I love to nibble on nice, juicy fruit."

**Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.**

- 21) Frilled neck lizards are carnivorous and mainly consume small insects and spiders.
- 22) Frilled Neck Lizards have the most unique way of fighting off attackers with their frills.
- 23) Frilled neck lizards have special scales on their toes to help them climb trees.
- 24) Frilled Neck Lizards have the most unique defense mechanism of any animal.
- 25) Frilled Neck Lizards are mostly found in northern Australia and southern New Guinea.
- 26) The most disgusting part of Frilled Neck Lizards' diet is their occasional consumption of other lizards.
- 27) Frilled neck lizards are not usually hostile toward humans, but might spread their frills when threatened.
- 28) When frilled neck lizards feel threatened, they can spread their neck frill to look bigger.
- 29) It is really interesting to watch Frilled Neck Lizards climb trees with their special toe scales.
- 30) It is fascinating to see a Frilled Neck Lizard expand its frill and look so different from when it is relaxed.

**Determine if the statement is true or false.**

- 31) Frilled Neck Lizards can grow up to 85 centimeters in length.
- 32) Frilled Neck Lizards do not have any defense mechanism.
- 33) Frilled Neck Lizards' frill makes them appear larger and more dangerous.
- 34) Frilled Neck Lizards live in the colder climates of northern Europe.
- 35) Frilled Neck Lizards live in the warm, tropical climates.
- 36) Frilled Neck Lizards are naturally aggressive and will attack humans.
- 37) Frilled Neck Lizard is a small lizard about 10 cm long.
- 38) Frilled neck lizards are herbivores and eat only plants.
- 39) Frilled Neck Lizards mainly eat small insects and spiders.
- 40) Frilled Neck Lizards may eat other small lizards.

**Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).**

- 41) Frilled neck lizards are excellent climbers and spend a lot of their time on trees.



- 42) What are the defense mechanisms of frilled neck lizards?
- 43) Frilled neck lizards have a large, colorful frill around their necks.
- 44) Frilled neck lizards are also known as frilled dragons.
- 45) Why are frilled neck lizards called 'frilled neck' lizards?
- 46) Can frilled neck lizards swim?



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|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. <u>D</u>        | 26. <u>opinion</u>       |
| 2. <u>D</u>        | 27. <u>fact</u>          |
| 3. <u>B</u>        | 28. <u>fact</u>          |
| 4. <u>D</u>        | 29. <u>opinion</u>       |
| 5. <u>A</u>        | 30. <u>opinion</u>       |
| 6. <u>C</u>        | 31. <u>true</u>          |
| 7. <u>D</u>        | 32. <u>false</u>         |
| 8. <u>D</u>        | 33. <u>true</u>          |
| 9. <u>D</u>        | 34. <u>false</u>         |
| 10. <u>D</u>       | 35. <u>true</u>          |
| 11. <u>true</u>    | 36. <u>false</u>         |
| 12. <u>true</u>    | 37. <u>false</u>         |
| 13. <u>true</u>    | 38. <u>false</u>         |
| 14. <u>false</u>   | 39. <u>true</u>          |
| 15. <u>true</u>    | 40. <u>true</u>          |
| 16. <u>false</u>   | 41. <u>declarative</u>   |
| 17. <u>true</u>    | 42. <u>interrogative</u> |
| 18. <u>false</u>   | 43. <u>declarative</u>   |
| 19. <u>false</u>   | 44. <u>declarative</u>   |
| 20. <u>false</u>   | 45. <u>interrogative</u> |
| 21. <u>fact</u>    | 46. <u>interrogative</u> |
| 22. <u>opinion</u> |                          |
| 23. <u>fact</u>    |                          |
| 24. <u>opinion</u> |                          |
| 25. <u>fact</u>    |                          |



**Solve each problem.**

**Use the article to answer the question.**

- 1) What color is the frill of the Frilled Neck Lizard when it is spread out? (paragraph 1)  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ B. Blue and green  
C. \_\_\_\_\_ D. Orange and red
- 2) What kind of habitat do Frilled Neck Lizards prefer? (paragraph 2)  
A. Caves, rocks, and cliffs B. Mountains, rivers, and lakes  
C. \_\_\_\_\_ D. Woodlands, savannahs, and forests
- 3) What advantage do the special scales on a Frilled Neck Lizard's toes provide? (paragraph 2)  
A. Help them camouflage better B. Help them grip and climb trees  
C. \_\_\_\_\_ D. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) What is the diet of a Frilled Neck Lizard? (paragraph 3)  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ B. Fish, frogs, and worms  
C. \_\_\_\_\_ D. Insects, spiders, and lizards
- 5) What is the most distinguishing feature of Frilled Neck Lizards? (paragraph 1)  
A. Their frill around its neck B. Their bright colors  
C. \_\_\_\_\_ D. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) What climates do the Frilled Neck Lizards live in? (paragraph 2)  
A. Cold, arctic climates B. Mild, temperate climates  
C. Warm, tropical climates D. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) What kind of diet does the Frilled Neck Lizard follow? (paragraph 3)  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ B. Omnivorous diet  
C. \_\_\_\_\_ D. Carnivorous diet
- 8) How does a Frilled Neck Lizard react when it feels threatened? (paragraph 4)  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ B. Plays dead  
C. \_\_\_\_\_ D. Spreads its frill as a defense mechanism
- 9) What size can a Frilled Neck Lizard grow up to? (paragraph 1)  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ B. 50 centimeters long  
C. \_\_\_\_\_ D. 85 centimeters long
- 10) Apart from defense, what other purpose does the frill serve for a Frilled Neck Lizard? (paragraph 4)  
A. A way of storing water B. A way of regulating body temperature  
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**Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it is not something the animal would say (N).**



- 11) "I eat small insects and spiders mostly, but I also like other small lizards." (paragraph 3)
- 12) "When I'm scared or feeling threatened, I can spread out my frill like an umbrella!" (paragraph 1)